MI	PL 1	.04 1	= 2			BINAC	HOWDHI (GI) Azara	JRY CENTRA MT & BIPS) Hakhawapar hali - 761017	a to
Roll	I No.	of candidate							
2023									
M.Pharm. 1st Semester End-Term Examination									
CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY									
								studioper	
Full Marks - 75 Time - Three hours									
Time Time nours									
		The figures in t	he margin	indicate	e full n	narks	for the	questions.	
1.	Def	Define the following terms:							$(6 \times 2 = 12)$
	(a)	Biosimilars							
	(b)	Cryopreservation							
	(c)	Necrosis							
	(d)	Autophagy							
	(e)	Metabolomics							
	(f)	Gene cloning.							
2. Answer the following questions:								$(4 \times 2 = 8)$	
	(a) What do you mean by gene mapping?								
	(b)	(b) Write the importance of restriction enzymes.							
	(c)	Secondary messe	ngers.						
	(d)	AMPK signaling	pathway.						
3.	3. Short answers (Answer any seven):								$(7 \times 5 = 35)$
	(a)	Explain the princ	iples and a	applicat	ions of	cell vi	ability	assay.	

Discuss the role of genomics and proteomics in research.

Explain the role of immunotherapeutics in clinical pharmacology.

Define gene therapy. Write a note on various types of gene transfer

(b)

(c)

techniques.

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- (e) Explain the cell signalling through G-protein coupled receptor (GPCR).
- (f) Discuss the importance of siRNA and microRNA in gene regulation.
- (g) Write a note on the Polymerase chain reaction (PCR). Mention the various applications.
- (h) Describe the concepts of gene sequencing.
- (i) Discuss the role of the nuclear receptor in pharmacology.
- 4. Long answer (Answer any two):

 $(2 \times 10 = 20)$

- (a) (i) Define cell cultures. Classify with examples. Write a note on basic equipments used in the cell culture lab. (1+1+3)
 - (ii) Discuss the principles and applications of recombinant DNA technology. (2.5+2.5)
- (b) Define the cell cycle with a neat labelled diagram. Discuss the various phases of the eukaryotic cell cycle and write a note on cell cycle inhibitors.

(4+4+2)

(c) Explain the principle and significance of ELISA and western blotting. (5+5)